

## Prince Albert Personal, Social and Health Education: Long Term Overview

Relationships Health and Well-being Living in the Wider World

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	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
Y 1	<ul> <li>What makes a good friend?</li> <li>How to make friends</li> <li>How to behave as a friend</li> <li>How to resolve arguments</li> <li>How to ask for help</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Who is special to us?</li> <li>Different people in my family</li> <li>How we feel special and cared for</li> <li>How families are all different but share common features</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>What helps us stay healthy?</li> <li>That things we put into or onto our bodies affect how we feel</li> <li>Medicines</li> <li>Why hygiene is important</li> <li>How to take care of ourselves</li> </ul>	What can we do with money? What money is and that it comes in different forms How money is obtained How people make choices about what to do with their money The difference between needs and wants	<ul> <li>Who helps to keep us safe?</li> <li>Different people in the community that help them to keep safe</li> <li>Who can help them in different places/situations</li> <li>How to respond safely to adults they don't know</li> <li>The pants rule</li> <li>What to do if they feel unsafe or worried – 999</li> <li>National water safety week</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>How can we look after each other and the world?</li> <li>How kind and unkind behaviour can affect others, how to be polite and courteous</li> <li>About responsibilities</li> <li>How people and animals need to be cared for</li> <li>What can harm the local and global environment</li> </ul>
Y 2	What is the same and different about us?  How they are unique How they are similar or different to others Celebrating similarities & differences - disability	What is bullying?  How words and actions can affect how people feel  Name-calling, hurtful teasing, excluding others is unacceptable  How to respond and seek help	<ul> <li>What jobs people do?</li> <li>How jobs help people earn money</li> <li>Ranges of jobs people do</li> <li>How people have different strengths and interests</li> <li>Using the internet and digital devices in everyday lives</li> </ul>	What helps us to stay safe?  Rules and restriction that help us to stay safe  Identifying potentially unsafe situations (including online)  Resisting pressure to do something that makes them feel unsafe or uncomfortable including keeping secrets  The pants rule  How not everything they see online is true or trustworthy  Seeking help	What helps us to grow and stay healthy?  The different things help our bodies to be healthy  The impact of too much sugar  The benefits of physical activity and sleep  Screen time  Keeping safe in the sun  National water safety week	How do we recognise our feelings?  Recognising, naming and describing a range of feelings  How different things/times/experiences can bring about different feelings for different people  How feelings affect people in their bodies and their behaviour  Managing feelings  Seeking help
Y 3		<ul> <li>What keeps us safe?</li> <li>Recognising hazards</li> <li>How to keep their body protected – e.g. seatbelts</li> <li>That our bodies belong to us – pants rule</li> <li>Recognising and responding to pressure (including online)</li> <li>Everyday health and hygiene</li> <li>What to do in an emergency</li> <li>National water safety week</li> </ul>	What are families like?  How families differ from one another (different family structures)  Tolerance & understanding  Common features of family life (celebrations, holidays)  How people within families care for one another  Asking for help or advice if relationships are making them feel unhappy or worried	What makes a community?  How they belong to different groups and communities  What is meant by a diverse community – UK/Aston  How community helps everyone to feel included and values contributions  Being respectful towards people who may live differently to them	Why should we eat well and look after our teeth?  Healthy diet, nutritionally rich foods  Maintaining good oral hygiene Balanced diet Choices and who influences these How to seek advice about healthy eating and dental care	Why should we keep active and sleep well?  How regular physical activity benefits bodies and feelings Balancing time Making choices Screen time The impact of the lack of sleep Seeking support

Y 4	<ul> <li>Recognising personal qualities and individuality</li> <li>Developing self-worth</li> <li>Setting goals</li> <li>Learning from mistakes and setbacks</li> <li>Reframing unhelpful thinking</li> <li>Determination and resilience</li> <li>Mindset – making mistakes</li> </ul>	How do we treat each other with respect?  How people's behaviour affects themselves and others, including online Rights and responsibilities About the right to privacy, how to recognise when a confidence or secret should be kept The rights children have and why it is important to protect these Discrimination – racism – homophobia - gender Responding to aggressive or inappropriate behaviour	How can we manage our feelings? How everyday things can affect feelings How feelings change over time The importance of expressing feelings and how they can be expressed in different ways Responding proportionately to, and manage, feelings in different circumstances Managing feelings at times of loss or grief Exploring 'boys don't cry' Accessing advice / support	How can we help in an accident or emergency?  How to carry out basic first aid  That if someone has experienced a head injury they should not be moved  Seeking adult help Remaining calm and contacting the emergency services	What decisions can people make with money?  • How people make decisions about spending and saving money  • How to recognise what makes something 'value for money'  • that there are risks associated with money — online purchases — in app purchases  • to recognise the risks involved in gambling related activities, and the impact it might have — also online gaming	How can we manage risk in different places?  How to recognise, predict, assess and manage risk in different situations  How to keep safe in the local environment – (national water safety week – June)  How people can be influenced by their peers' behaviour and by a desire for peer approval – how to manage this  How to keep safe online – requests for personal information  Reporting concerns Rules, restrictions & laws	
5	<ul> <li>What makes a stereotype and what does it mean to challenge them?</li> <li>Recognising &amp; respecting similarities &amp; differences between people</li> <li>That they are a range of factors that contribute to a person's identity</li> <li>Stereotypes and how they are not always accurate and can negatively influence behaviours and attitudes – gender – race – disability</li> <li>Challenging stereotypes</li> </ul>	How can friends communicate safely?  About the different types of relationships they have in their lives  How friends and family communicate together, how the internet and social media can be used positively  How knowing someone face to face differs from online  Recognising risk in relation to friendships  Safe content online, safe sharing	About puberty and how bodies change during puberty, including menstruation *     How puberty can affect emotions and feelings     How personal hygiene routines change during puberty     How to ask for advice and support	How can drugs common to everyday life affect health?  How drugs common to everyday life can affect health and well-being (smoking/vaping, alcohol, caffeine and medicines)  How laws surrounding the use of drugs exit to protect them  That drugs can become a habit which is difficult to break  Peer pressure and unsafe situations relating to drugs  County lines  Asking for help	How can our choices make a difference to others and the environment?  • How people have a shared responsibility to help protect the world around them  • How everyday choices affect the environment  • What people choose to buy or spend money on can affect other or the environment (fairtrade)  • How to carry out personal responsibilities in a caring compassionate way	<ul> <li>What jobs would we like?</li> <li>Exploring a broad range of jobs</li> <li>That some jobs are paid and others voluntary</li> <li>Different ways into jobs and careers (college, apprenticeships)</li> <li>About the skills, attributes, qualifications and training needed for different jobs</li> <li>Challenging stereotypes about the types of jobs people can do</li> <li>How they might choose a career when they are older</li> </ul>	
Y 6	<ul> <li>How can we keep healthy as we grow?</li> <li>How physical and mental health are linked</li> <li>Making healthy choices</li> <li>That habits can be healthy or unhealthy – balanced lifestyles</li> <li>That anyone can experience mental health issues</li> <li>How to recognise early signs of physical or mental ill-health and what to do about this</li> <li>How puberty relates to growing from childhood to adulthood *taught in gender groupings</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>How can the media influence people?</li> <li>How the media, including online experiences, can affects people's wellbeing</li> <li>Fake news and discrimination/stereotypes – gender – racism – disability - homophobia</li> <li>That not everything should be shared online or on social media, the rules around this and distributing of images</li> <li>To recognise unsafe or suspicious content</li> <li>How information is ranked, selected, targeted to meet the interests of individuals of groups of social houses</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>What will change as we become more independent? How do friendships change as we grow?</li> <li>That people have different kinds of relationships in their lives</li> <li>How growing up and becoming more independent comes with increased opportunities and responsibilities</li> <li>How friendships may change as they grow and managing this</li> <li>Healthy and unhealthy relationships – gang culture – knife crime</li> <li>How to manage change, including moving to secondary</li> </ul>		

of individuals & groups, & can be used to influence

school; how to ask for support or where to seek further

information about growing up